prior to such recording date, and prior to all liens and encumbrances which may have attached or defects which which may have arisen subsequent to the recording of such security instrument or instruments, except such liens or other matters as may be approved by the Commissioner, that the amount stated in the instrument of assignment is actually due and owing under the security instrument or instruments, that there are no offsets or counterclaims thereto, and that the lender has a good right to assign such note and security instrument or instruments:

- (d) The assignment to the Commissioner of all rights and interests arising under the note and security instrument or instruments so in default and all claims of the lender against the borrower or others arising out of the loan transaction;
- (e) All policies of title or other insurance or surety bonds, or other guarantees and any and all claims thereunder; including evidence satisfactory to the Commissioner that the original title coverage has been extended to include the assignment of the note and security instrument or instruments to the Commissioner:
- (f) All records, ledger cards, documents, books, papers and accounts relating to the loan transaction;
- (g) Any additional information or data which the Commissioner may require:
- (h) The following cash items, held in connection with the loan insured under this subpart, shall either be retained by the lender or delivered to the Commissioner in accordance with instructions to be issued by the Commissioner at the time the insurance claim is filed.
- (1) Any cash held by the lender or its agents or to which it is entitled including deposits made for the account of the borrower and which have not been applied in reduction of the principal of the loan indebtedness.
- (2) All funds held by the lender for the account of the borrower received pursuant to any other agreement.

§ 232.885 Insurance benefits.

(a) Method of payment. Payment of claim shall be made in the following manner:

- (1) Payment in cash. Unless a written request for payment in debentures is filed with the application, payment shall be made in cash.
- (2) Optional payment in debentures. Payment shall be made in debentures upon filing a written request with the application.
- (b) Amount of payment. Upon an acceptable assignment of the note and security instrument, the Commissioner shall pay the claim of the lender in an amount equal to the unpaid principal balance of the loan as of the date of default determined as follows:
 - (1) By adding the following items:
- (i) Any accrued interest due as of the date of execution of the assignment of the loan to the Commissioner.
- (ii) Any advances approved by the Commissioner made previously by the lender under the provisions of the note or security instrument or instruments.
- (iii) Reimbursement for such reasonable collection costs, court costs, and attorney's fees as may be approved by the Commissioner.
- (iv) Any loan insurance premiums paid after default.
- (v) If payment is made in cash, an amount equivalent to the debenture interest which would have been earned thereon, as of the date such cash payment is made, except when the lender fails to meet any one of the applicable requirements of §§ 232.850, 232.875, and 232.880, within the specified time and in a manner satisfactory to the Commissioner (or within such further time as the Commissioner may approve in writing), the interest allowance in such cash payment shall be computed only to the date on which the particular required action should have been taken or to which it was extended.
- (2) By deducting from the total of the items computed under paragraph (b)(1) of this section the following items:
- (i) Any amount received by the lender on account of the loan after the date of default.
- (ii) Any net income received by the lender from the property covered by the note or security instrument and not applied to prior debts held by that lender.
- (iii) The sum of the cash items retained by the lender pursuant to $\S232.880(h)(i)(ii)$.